Russian Armored Route-Clearing Vehicle BAT-2



SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: None Date of Introduction: 1981 Proliferation: At least 2 countries.

Description: Crew: 2+8 Engineer Capacity: 8 Chassis: MT-T Weight (mt): 39.7 Length Overall (m): 9.64 Height Travel (m): 3.69 Width Overall (m): 4.2 Clearance (mm): 430 Gradient (°): INA Trench Crossing (m): 2.7 Fording Depth (m): 1.3 Vertical Step (m): .8

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: V-64-4 multi-fuel diesel, 700 hp

Cruising Range (km): 500

Speed (km/h): 60

Navigation Equipment: INA

NBC Protection: Yes

Radio: INA

BLADE

Width (m): Variable. Mounted vertically in front and over the crew cab when not in use.

Bulldozer Position: 4.5

Road Clearing/building: 4.2 Grading: 4.1-4.35

Operating Depth (solid and frozen

soil) (m): .5

Operating Speed (km/h):

Road Building:

Ground Unobstructed: 6-8 Ground with Trees \leq 30 cm: 2-3

Snow: 8-15

Hourly Capacity (m³/hr):

Ditch Digging: 200-250

Filling in Ditches, Craters, etc: 350-450

CRANE

Capacity (mt): 2

Boom Length (m): 7.3

WINCH

Capacity (mt): 25

Cable Length (m): 100

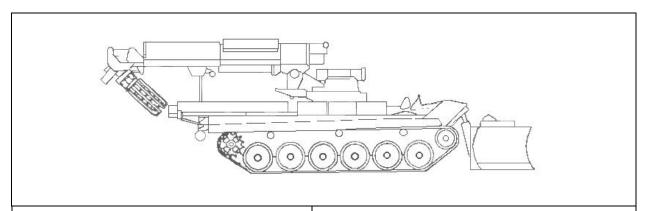
VARIANTS

None

The BAT-2 is a follow-on to the BAT and BAT-M dozers, but better fits the classification of armored route-clearing vehicle rather than that of a highspeed armored dozer. Its cab is fully armored and it is designed to operate in the forward areas of the battlefield. The windows in the front, sides, and rear are bullet-proof further enhancing battlefield survivability.

The ability to carry an eight-man engineer squad facilitates its role in the movement support detachment. Other BAT-2 missions include road building, obstacle, (stone and wood) removal, and snow removal operations. The vehicle is also designed to operate in urban terrain and as an NBC vehicle. Storage areas for engineer supplies have been designed into the vehicle. The BAT-2 has a crane, a ripper, and a winch.

Russian Obstacle Clearing Vehicle IMR-2M



SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: N/A **Date of Introduction:** 1982

Proliferation: FSU and former Warsaw Pact armies

Description:

Crew: 2 Chassis: T-72A Weight (mt): 44.3

Length (traveling) (m): 9.55 Height (traveling) (m): 3.68 Width (traveling) (m): 3.73 Gradient (°): 25 Fording Depth (m): 1.2

System Components: Multipurpose dozer equipment, boom,

treadway mine exploder

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: 12 cyl, 840 hp, diesel Cruising Range (km): 500 Speed (km/h): 60

Night Driving Equipment: Yes Radio: R-173 radio, R-174 intercom NBC Protection System: Yes Smoke Screening System: INA

BLADE

Can be used as a dozer, grader and V-blade, vertical plane skew ability.

Operating Speed (bulldozer) (km/h): 8-12 Earth Displacement (m³/hr): 300 Lane Clearing Rate (km): .35

ALL-PURPOSE TOOL

Trench Digging (1.1 to 1.3m deep)(m^3/hr): 8-10 **Pit Digging** (up to 2.5m deep) (m^3/hr): 12-16

BOOM

Capacity (mt): 2 Reach (m): 8.4

MINE SWEEPING SPEED (km):

AT pressure mines: 6-15 **Tilt Rod mines:** 7

VARIANTS

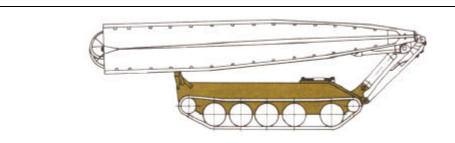
and a telescoping crane that fits a number of attachments.

IMR-2: Equipped with mine sweepers and mine-clearing extended charges. Line drawing is of IMR-2.

NOTES

The IMR-2M differs from the IMR-2 in that the IMR-2M has no line-launched mineclearing charge. The IMR-2M has more armor, hydraulic equipment and a scraper-ripper.

Czechoslovak Armored Vehicle-Launched Bridge MT-55A



SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: None **Date of Introduction:** 1970 **Proliferation:** At least 20 countries.

Description: Crew: 2

Chassis: T-55A Tank (modified)

Weight (mt): 36

Length with Bridge (m): 9.90 Height with Bridge (m): 3.35 Width with Bridge (m): 3.30 Ground Clearance (mm): 425

Gradient (°): 30 Fording Depth (m): 1.4 Vertical Step (m): .7 Trench (m): 2.7

VARIANTS

None

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: V-12 Diesel, 580 hp Cruising Range (km): 690

Speed (km/h):

Max Road: 32-35

Average Cross-Country: 16-20

Radio: R-123

Self-Entrenching Blade: No **NBC Protection System:** Yes

Smoke Equipment: Vehicle engine exhaust smoke system.

BRIDGE

Type: Scissors **Capacity (mt):** 50

Width of Obstacle (m): 17 Width (m): 3.3 Length Opened (m): 18 Weight (kg): 6.5 Emplacement Time (min): 2 Displacement Time (min): 5-6

NOTES

The MT-55A has a gap measuring device and infrared equipment for bridge-laying at night. It can also launch the MT-72 bridge.

Russian Armored Vehicle-Launched Bridge MTU-72_



SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: None Date of Introduction: 1974
Proliferation: At least one country.
Description:

Crew: 2, Commander and driver

Chassis: T-72S Weight (mt): 40

Length with bridge (m): 11.64 Height with bridge (m): 3.38 Width with bridge (m): 3.46 Ground Clearance (mm): 49

Gradient (°): 31 Side Slope (°): 22 Fording Depth (m): 1.2 Vertical Step (m): .85 Trench (m): 2.8

VARIANTS

None

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: 840 hp Diesel Cruising Range (km): 500 Speed (km/h): Max Road: 60

Max Off-Road: 45 Average Cross-Country: 35 Radio: R-173 and R-134 Self-Entrenching Blade: Yes NBC Protection System: Yes

Smoke Equipment: Vehicle engine exhaust smoke system.

BRIDGE

Type: Cantiliver Capacity (mt): 50 Width of Obstacle (m): 18 Width (m): 3.55 Length Opened (m): 20 Weight (kg): 6,400 Emplacement Time (min): 3

Displacement Time (min): 8

NOTES

The crew is armed with a light machine gun, a submachine gun, and hand grenades for protection.

Russian Armored Recovery Vehicle BREM-1 _

Weapons & Ammuni- tion Types	Typical Combat Load
12.7-mm AD MG	840

SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: None **Date of Introduction:** 1984 **Proliferation:** At least 5 countries.

Description:

Crew: 3 (see NOTES) Chassis: T-72 tank Weight (mt): 41

Length Overall (m): 7.98 Height Travel (m): 2.45 Width Overall (m): 3.46 Clearance (mm): 457 Gradient (°): 30 Trench Crossing (m): 2.8 Fording Depth (m): 1.2 Vertical Step (m): .85

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: V-12 Multi-fuel Diesel, 840 hp Cruising Range w/external tanks (km): Dirt Road w/o Towed Vehicle: 650 Dirt Road Towing Vehicle: 220-430 Highway w/o Towed Vehicle: 700

Speed (km/h):

Max Highway: 60 Dirt Road: 45

Towing Tank on Dirt Road: 12

Smoke Equipment: Vehicle engine exhaust smoke system (VEESS).

Four smoke grenade launchers may be fitted.

NBC Protection: Yes **Radio:** R-123

BLADE

Width (m): 3.1

CRANE

Capacity (mt):

2 m Extension: 19 4.4 m (max) Extension: 3 Boom Length (max) (m): 4.4

WINCH

Capacity (mt):

Line Pull: 25 With Blocks: 100 Cable Length (m): 200 Auxiliary Wench:

Capacity (line pull) (kg): 530 Cable Length (m): 400

TOWING

Capacity (mt): 50 Towing Rods: Two 1.68 m

Two 5.5 m

Hydraulic Jack Capacity (mt): 30

ARMAMENT

Caliber, Type, Name: 12.7-mm, AD MG NSV-T

Mount Type: Cupola Max Effective Range (m): AA: 1,500 Ground: 2,000

VARIANTS

Fire on Move: Yes

None

NOTES

The BREM-1 is designed to tow damaged tanks from the battlefield to damaged vehicle collection points. It has a crew of three—commander, driver, and mechanic. Instead of a turret it has a rectangular platform on top of the hull for work and loading.

Russian Armored Recovery Vehicle T-54-T



SYSTEM

Alternative Designations: BTS-2 (Medium Tank Towing Vehicle-2)

Date of Introduction: 1965 **Proliferation:** At least 50 countries

Description: Crew: 3 to 5 Chassis: T-54 Weight (mt): 36 Length (m): 7.5 Height (m): 1.9 Width (m): 3.27 Clearance (mm) 264 Gradient (°): 31

Trench Crossing (m): 2.7
Fording Depth (m):
Unprepared: 1.4
With Snorkel: 5.5
Vertical Step (m): .8

AUTOMOTIVE

Engine: V-12 Diesel, 520 hp Cruising Range (km): 400

Speed (km/h): 48

Smoke Equipment: Vehicle engine exhaust smoke system.

NBC Protection: No. (see VARIANTS)

Radio: INA

CRANE CAPACITY (mt): 1

TOWING CAPACITY (mt): At least 40

ARMAMENT

None

VARIANTS

There are numerous variants based on T-54 and T-55 chassis each with differing equipment modifications.

T-54 (A): Former East German manufacture. Push/pull bar at front, 1 mt crane, NBC equipment, no winches or spades.

T-54 (B): Former East German manufacture. Similar to T-54 (A). Tow cables brackets at hull rear, hull front protective plate, snorkel. No winch or spade.

T-54 (C): Former East German manufacture. Heavy-duty crane, snorkel.

NOTES

The T-54-T armored recovery vehicles are based on modified chassis of the T-54 medium tank. The recovery vehicle variants have a crane able to lift up to 3 mt, a loading platform, and a spade on the rear of the vehicle. They can mount a snorkel for deep fording. Performance figures are the same for the T-54 (and T-55) tanks. They replaced older tank recovery vehicles based on the T-34 chassis.